MULTI DOMAIN INTEGRATION (MDI) MAKING MDI HAPPEN EVOLUTION OF COMMAND SUPPORT SYSTEMS AND WSU EXPERIENCE, WHICH GAVE THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATION OF NATIONAL SECURITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM LTCol. Bartosz BIERNACIK, PhD, Eng. CIS Branch Chief Associated Professor Military Operations Institute FACULTY OF MILITARY STUDIES WAR STUDIES UNIVERSITY Warsaw, POLAND

Kłodzko, 20th July 2023

Agenda

Introduction Poland - its environment and relationship to **NATO** The approach to building and sustaining MDI capability, both as a Nation and as part of NATO **WSU Experience** The lessons that Poland have taken **Creation of National Security Management System Summary**

Introduction

- 1. Poland's accession to NATO
- 2. NATO Network Enable Capability (NNEC) program
- 3. Striving to meet alliance membership requirements
- 4. Evolution from NNEC to Federated Mission Networking (FMN)

NCW / NNEC - System of Systems

Our ability to integrate a wide variety of systems into a true system of systems* will depend not only upon our technical skills, but also upon how well we adapt our processes, doctrine, organizations, and culture to take advantage of the opportunities that technology affords. Our success will depend not upon our technical prowess, but on our ability to adapt and leverage the capabilities provided by technology.

Source: D.S. Alberts, Information Age Transformation, CCRP, 2002, page 10.

^{*} I prefer the term **federation of systems.** See: Krygiel, Annette J. Behind the Wizard's Curtain: An Integration Environment for a System of Systems. Washington, DC: CCRP. July 1999. p. 40.

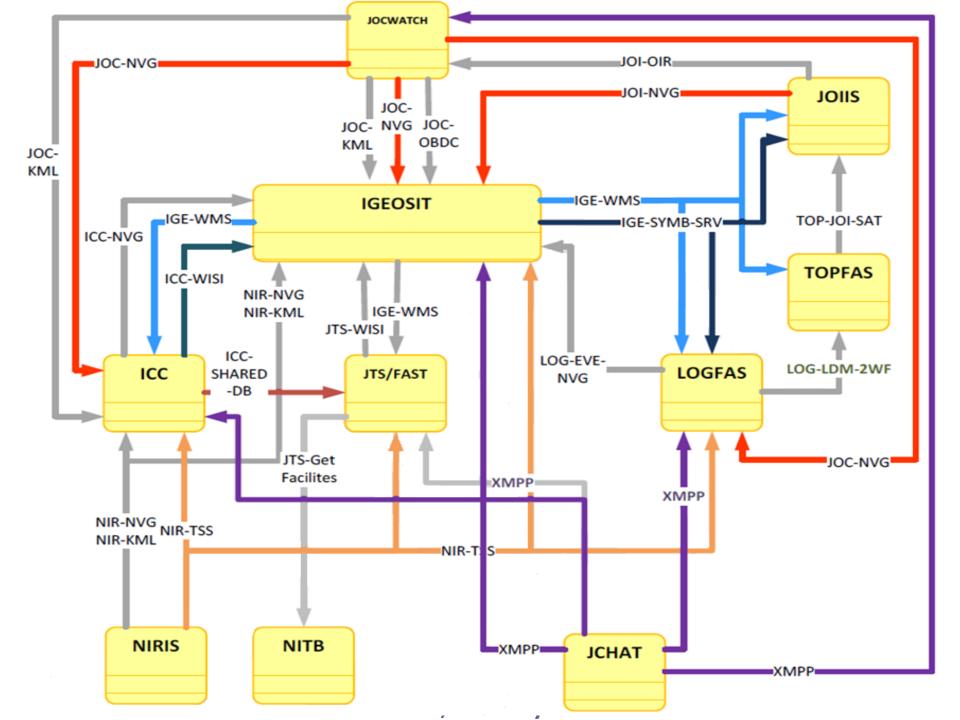
NCW / NNEC - System of Systems



Federated Mission Networking (FMN) – from AMN to FMN



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Summary of Introduction

- □ Evolution of ICT = revolution of our information processes
- \square Separation of services \rightarrow interoperability of systems within the service
- ☐ Interoperability within the NATO → direction of improvement within the public services
- □ Improvement of public services ICT \rightarrow interoperability within the public services ICT
- □ Conflict in Ukraine → interoperability within the NATIONAL SECURITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

IT systems implemented in WSU

- 1. System of Systems HMS C3IS JASMINE
- 2. Weapon (artillery) System TOPAZ
- 3. Weapon (chemical) System PROMIEŃ

Implementation of C3IS HMS JASMINE

- 1. First exercise with usage of HMS JASMINE in 1.3 version ŚWIDER 10 (January 2010)
- 2. Since then all the exercises are organized with this CSS system
- 3. Creation of the Laboratory December 2010

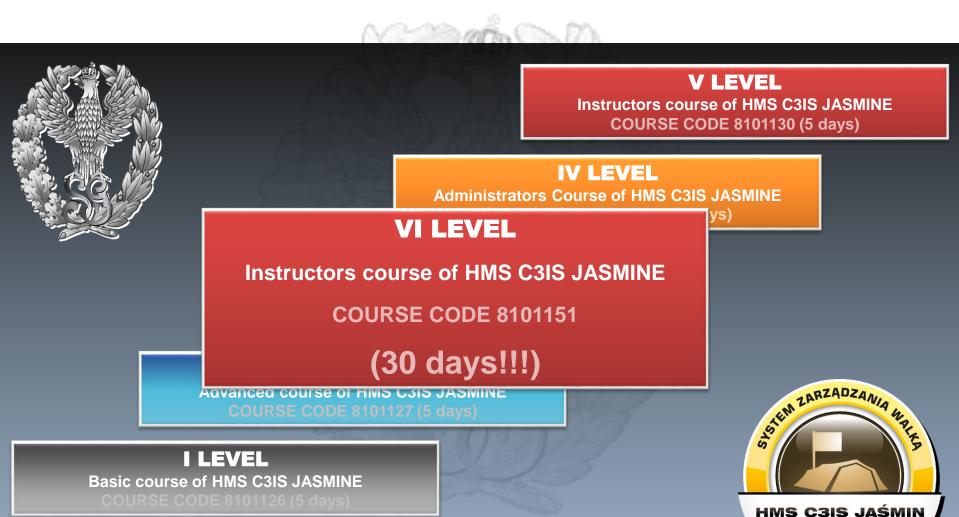
Implementation of C3IS HMS JASMINE

- 1. Creation of other version of CSS system:
 - □ DSS soldier
 - BMS vehicle
 - ☐ HMS Command Post
- 2. Creation of HMS Web Portal
- 3. Creation of CMS JASMINE
- 4. Creation of CMS Web Portal JASMINE
- 5. Interoperability with simulation systems (JTLS, JCATS, VBS2, 3 i 4)

Implementation of C3IS HMS JASMINE

- 1. Decision of the Chief of Staff of the Polish Armed Forces about the common use of HMS JASMINE system in the whole Polish Armed Forces 2018
- 2. An order to speed up the implementation process to be operationally ready in December 2020

Creation of C3IS HMS JASMINE training system in Polish Army



Summary of this part

- 1. War Studies University is an extraordinary scientific center and cooperate with the company creator of HMS C3IS JASMIN TELDAT since more than a decade
- 2. Thank to that the evolution of the system was possible
- 3. The result of our researches are: technical and organizational reorganization and changes in Polish Armed Forces
- 4. New commanders are BETTER trained and have OPEN MIND for NETWORK CENTRIC ENVIRONMENT and in VUCA

Interoperability researches

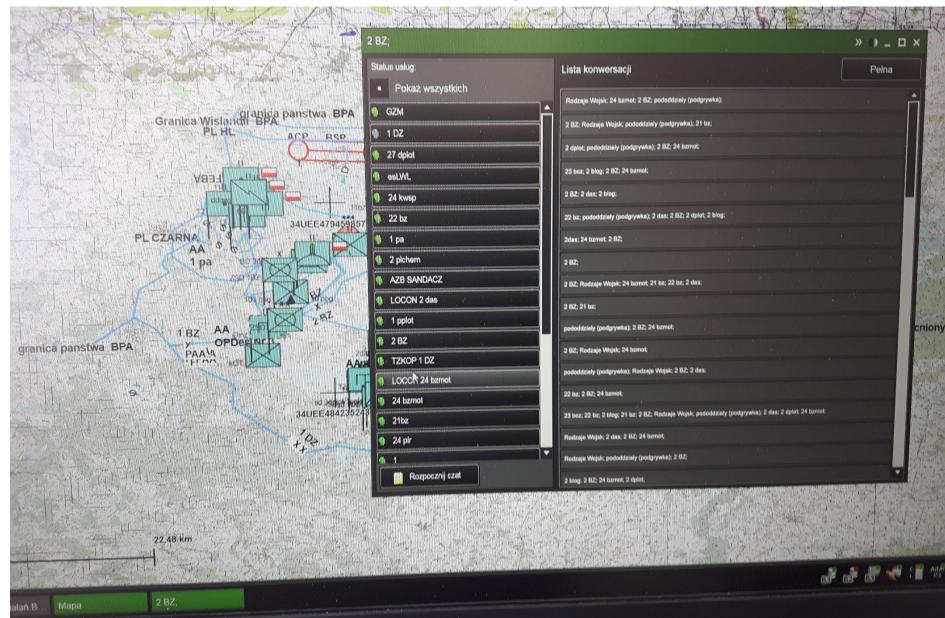
- For many years, the CIS Department has been conducting research on the interoperability of systems implemented in the Polish Armed Forces.
- Researches are focused on:
 - Making officers aware of the possibilities resulting from the possessed ICT tools
 - Change in the manner of performing the tasks resulting from the implementation of the command process
 - Implementation of new procedures
 - Change of regulations and doctrinal documents

Interoperability researches



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Interoperability researches



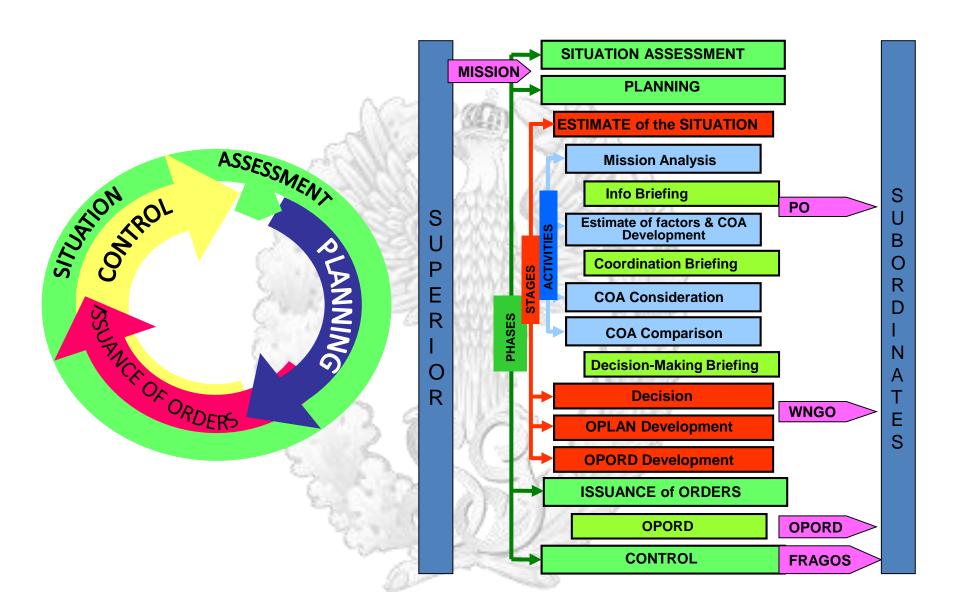
Conclusion of researches

- The researches conducted at the WSU are the consequence of Poland's obligations within the Alliance and the implementation of the orders of the Chief of the General Staff.
- It is necessary to further investigate the possibilities and limitations
 of the systems implemented in the Polish Armed Forces as widely
 as possible and, as a consequence of these studies, to introduce
 changes to the regulations and doctrinal documents
- Mode of operation data transmission should be used in combat units and prioritized
- Training with the use of the equipment of the Polish Armed Forces allows for even better training of the crews and fine-tuning the way of achieving the assumed goals

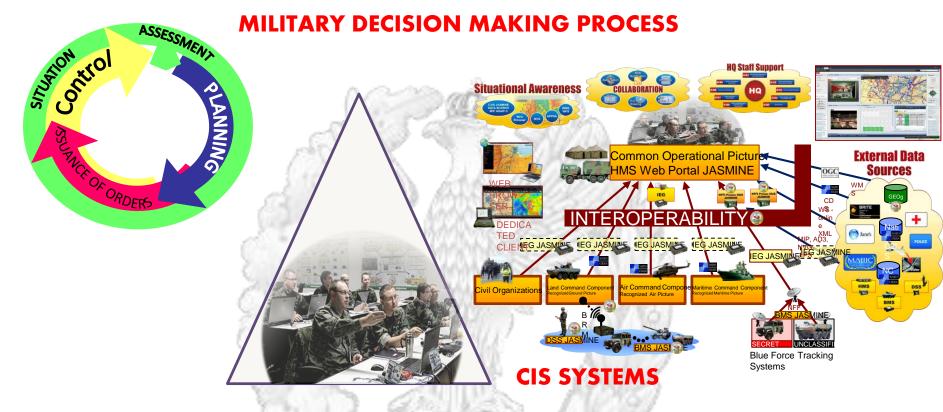
The lessons that Poland have taken

- We are trying to improve in variety of directions:
 - Improvement of organization (procedures, SOP)
 - Improvement of technical solutions (hardware)
 - Strong cooperation with commercial companies
 - Involvement in international comities (like MIP, FMN)

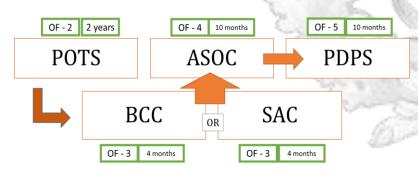
Military Decision Making Process - MDMP



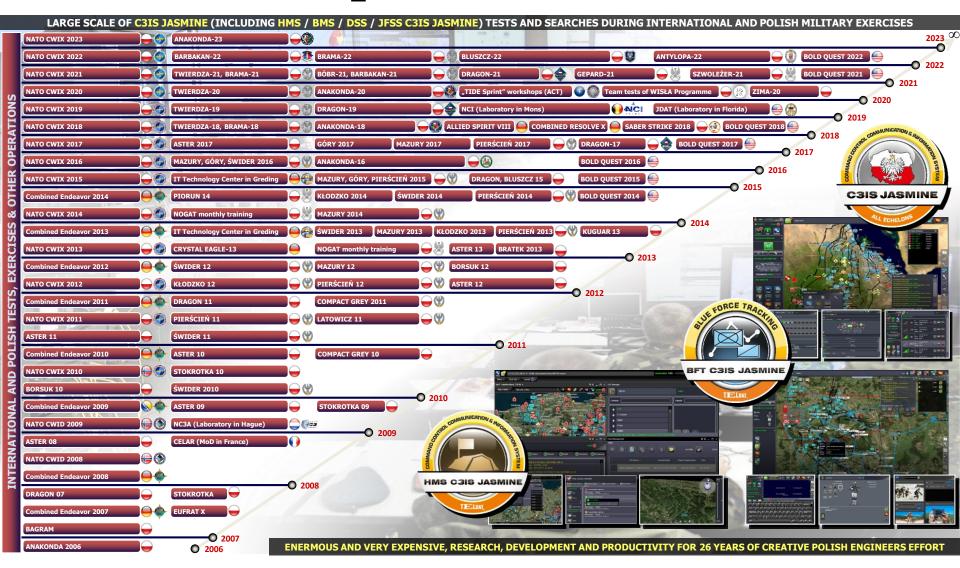
War Studies University Perspective



EDUCATION PROCESS



Cooperation Benefits



Cooperation Benefits



Cooperation Benefits

Examples of publications on the JASMINE by experts and universities academic staff



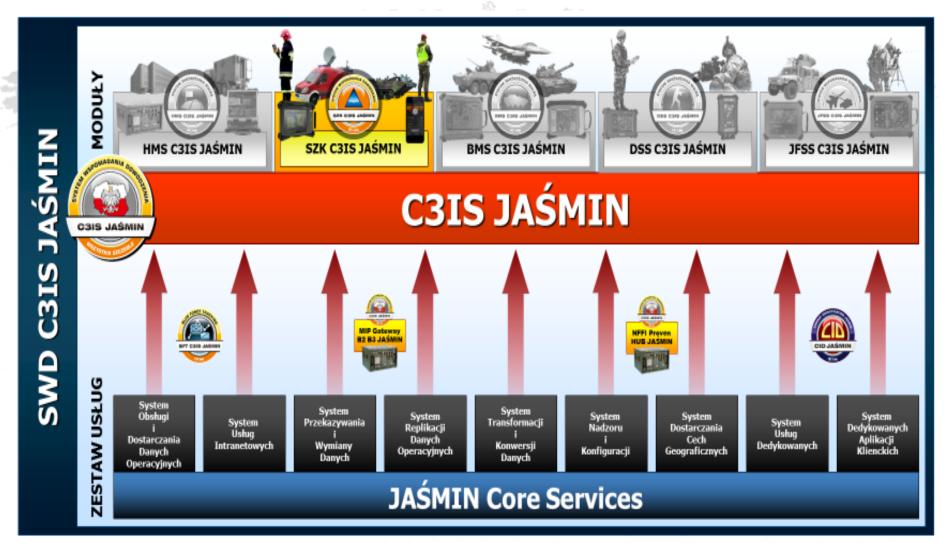
National Security Strategy of the Republic of Poland



National Security Strategy of the Republic of Poland

"Integrate the National Security Management System, including state defense management, enabling the combination of processes, procedures and operating practices, by integrating the systems that have been operating so far, in particular National Security Management, crisis management and cybersecurity.

Ensure the ability to quickly adapt to the emerging new challenges and threats and to identify opportunities"



Results of researches - Government's Security Center



Results of researches – FIRE DEPARTMENT







Results of researches – KUŹNIA RACIBORSKA



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Results of researches – MEDICAL RESCUE TEAMS



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Creation of National Security Management System Results of researches – MSPO Kielce



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Summary

- 1. Poland had a great opportunity to get from NATO experiences and implement the best solutions in ICT environment avoiding many older solutions.
- 2. We made a copy of ICT "revolution" within NATO using ITIL methodology.
- 3. Since joining NATO we are trying to be active members of most important teams working in NATO around the ICT solutions.
- 4. Cooperation between military and business in WSU started in 2010 and gave a lot of experience.
- 5. Starting from typical military system HMS C3IS JASMINE we are ready to use the JASMINE Crisis Management System.
- 6. Cooperation between commercial companies and MOD create spin-off effect we are able to describe our needs based on companies proposals and companies are able to test the solutions in a real life in military environment before they are approved and delivered.
- 7. As we may see the Ukrainian conflict shows that modern systems are the must not only for the Army but (and maybe even more) also for the civilians, who must be protected against the enemy activity as only it is possible.
- 8. We have technical readiness to establish National Security Management System as a realization of strategic goal of Republic of Poland with a use of JASMINE Crisis Management System.



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